

CITATIONS AT A GLANCE

For easy reference, below are examples of the most commonly used citation forms.

CASES

Jurisdiction	Initial Citation	Subsequent Citation within 2 Paragraphs [†]	Subsequent Citation beyond 2 Paragraphs
Supreme Court of Ohio (WebCite unavailable)	<i>State v. Carter</i> , 93 Ohio St.3d 581, 585 (2001)	<i>Carter</i> at 581	<i>Carter</i> , 93 Ohio St.3d at 585
Supreme Court of Ohio (WebCite available)	<i>State v. Campbell</i> , 2003-Ohio-6804, ¶ 14	<i>Campbell</i> at ¶ 14	<i>Campbell</i> , 2003-Ohio-6804, at ¶ 14
Ohio Courts of Appeals (WebCite unavailable)	<i>State v. Johnson</i> , 134 Ohio App.3d 586, 591 (1st Dist. 1999)	<i>Johnson</i> at 591	<i>Johnson</i> , 134 Ohio App.3d at 591
Ohio Courts of Appeals (WebCite available)	<i>Swartzentruber v. Orville Grace Brethren Church</i> , 2005-Ohio-4264, ¶ 5 (9th Dist.)	<i>Swartzentruber</i> at ¶ 5	<i>Swartzentruber</i> , 2005-Ohio-4264, at ¶ 5 (9th Dist.)
Ohio trial courts (published)	<i>Daniel v. Univ. of Cincinnati</i> , 116 Ohio Misc.2d 1, 3 (Ct. of Cl. 2001)	<i>Daniel</i> at 3	<i>Daniel</i> , 116 Ohio Misc.2d at 3
Ohio trial courts (unpublished)	<i>Parma v. Ohio Bur. of Workers' Comp.</i> , Cuyahoga C.P. No. CV-21-943131, 4 (Dec. 27, 2021)	<i>Parma</i> at 4	<i>Parma</i> , Cuyahoga C.P. No. CV-21-943131, at 4
Ohio administrative	<i>L.L. Bean, Inc. v. Levin</i> , BTA No. 2010-2853, 2014 Ohio Tax LEXIS 1539, *2 (Mar. 6, 2014)	<i>L.L. Bean</i> at *2	<i>L.L. Bean</i> , 2014 Ohio Tax LEXIS 1539, at *2
U.S. Supreme Court	<i>United States v. Flores-Montano</i> , 541 U.S. 149, 155, fn. 2 (2004)	<i>Flores-Montano</i> at 155, fn. 2	<i>Flores-Montano</i> , 541 U.S. at 155, fn. 2
U.S. Courts of Appeals	<i>Vickers v. Fairfield Med. Ctr.</i> , 453 F.3d 757, 765 (6th Cir. 2006)	<i>Vickers</i> at 765	<i>Vickers</i> , 453 F.3d at 765
U.S. District Courts	<i>Schmitt v. Husted</i> , 341 F.Supp.3d 784, 790 (S.D. Ohio 2018)	<i>Schmitt</i> at 790	<i>Schmitt</i> , 341 F.Supp.3d at 790

[†] For subsequent citations within two paragraphs, *Id.* can be used instead of the case name if there is no intervening citation.

OTHER SOURCES

Ohio Const., art. IV, § 3(B)(2)

Akron City Code 432.16

R.C. 2901.01(A)

Civ.R. 56(C)

2020 Am.Sub.S.B. No. 120

Fed.R.Civ.P. 12(a)

42 U.S.C. 12101 et seq.

Adm.Code 3301-2-11(D)(3)